

Table SI-1. Characterization of  $\beta$ -sheet geometry in amicyanin  $\Delta$  is the difference between the  $\alpha$ -carbon to  $\alpha$ -carbon distance in the  $n^{\text{th}}$  extended and the  $\alpha$ -carbon distance to  $\alpha$ -carbon distance in the native state

**A. Ladder 1: residues 42 to 47 bonded to residues 76 to 81**

$\beta$ -paired residues	H bond (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) n <sup>th</sup> extended state		$\Delta$ (Å)
THR 42 to THR 81	2.744	3.961	1	5.658	1.70
			2	5.983	2.02
			3	6.166	2.21
			4	6.724	2.76
			5	6.400	2.44
			6	6.235	2.27
VAL 43 to LEU 80	2.815	5.509	1	7.889	2.38
			2	8.331	2.82
			3	8.766	3.26
			4	8.744	3.24
			5	8.901	3.39
			6	8.460	2.95
THR 44 to SER 79	2.769	4.187	1	5.997	1.81
			2	6.308	2.12
			3	6.692	2.51
			4	6.838	2.65
			5	6.769	2.58
			6	6.391	2.20
TRP 45 to TYR 78	2.910	5.495	1	7.865	2.37
			2	8.299	2.8
			3	8.656	3.16
			4	8.608	3.11
			5	8.554	3.06
			6	8.326	2.83
ILE 46 to ALA 77	---	4.274	1	6.125	1.85
			2	6.318	2.04
			3	6.282	2.01
			4	6.039	1.77
			5	6.354	2.08
			6	6.129	1.86

ASN 47 to GLN 76	2.934	5.742	1	7.878	2.14
			2	7.048	1.31
			3	6.169	0.43
			4	7.378	1.64
			5	7.255	1.51
			6	6.794	1.05

**B. Ladder 2: residues 42 to 47 bonded to residues 21 to 25**

$\beta$ -paired residues	H bond (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) n <sup>th</sup> extended state		$\Delta$ (Å)
THR 44 to ILE 21	2.843	5.937	1	7.915	1.98
			2	8.196	2.26
			3	6.918	0.98
			4	6.661	0.72
			5	7.779	1.84
			6	8.086	2.15

THR 44 to VAL 23	2.897	6.259	1	8.994	2.74
			2	9.487	3.23
			3	10.080	3.82
			4	10.270	4.01
			5	10.580	4.32
			6	10.540	4.28

TRP 45 to VAL 22	---	5.674	1	7.968	2.29
			2	7.891	2.22
			3	8.527	2.85
			4	7.698	2.02
			5	7.461	1.79
			6	7.307	1.63

ILE 46 to VAL 23	2.963	6.367	1	9.068	2.70
			2	8.196	1.83
			3	6.918	0.55
			4	6.661	0.29
			5	7.779	1.41
			6	8.086	1.72

ILE 46 to ILE 25	2.872	6.057	1	8.735	2.68
			2	9.258	3.20
			3	10.110	4.05
			4	10.620	4.56
			5	10.350	4.29
			6	9.724	3.67

ASN 47 to ASP 24	---	6.128	1	8.807	2.68
			2	9.218	3.09
			3	9.699	3.56
			4	9.243	3.12
			5	9.229	3.10
			6	8.387	2.26

### C. Ladder 1 and Ladder 2 residues bonded to other residues

$\beta$ -paired residues	H bond (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) n <sup>th</sup> extended state		$\Delta$ (Å)
TRP 45 to TYR 90	3.053	12.11	1	17.35	5.24
			2	18.22	6.11
			3	19.36	7.25
			4	19.49	7.38
			5	19.62	7.51
			6	18.90	6.79

ASN 47 to GLU 49	3.076	5.694	1	7.519	1.83
			2	7.552	1.86
			3	8.034	2.34
			4	7.724	2.03
			5	7.848	2.15
			6	7.520	1.83

ASN 47 to MET 51	2.983	8.456	1	11.65	3.19
			2	11.86	3.4
			3	12.27	3.81
			4	12.02	3.56
			5	12.25	3.79
			6	11.87	3.41

ASN 47 to MET 72	2.929	6.245	1	8.930	2.69
			2	8.961	2.72
			3	9.198	2.95
			4	8.828	2.58
			5	9.020	2.78
			6	8.826	2.58

ASN 47 to GLU 75	2.761	5.360	1	4.221	-1.14
			2	4.200	-1.16
			3	4.155	-1.21
			4	3.559	-1.80
			5	4.086	-1.27
			6	5.099	-0.26

GLN 76 to LYS 73	3.133	5.559	1	7.847	2.29
	2.984		2	8.207	2.65
			3	7.912	2.35
			4	9.241	3.68
			5	8.912	3.35
			6	7.861	2.3

ALA 77 to PHE 11	2.989	5.279	1	7.409	2.13
	2.721		2	7.470	2.19
			3	4.938	-0.34
			4	4.749	-0.53
			5	5.348	0.07
			6	6.324	1.05

THR 81 to THR 4	2.886	5.237	1	7.481	2.24
	2.963		2	7.608	2.37
			3		---
			4		---
			5		---
			6		---

**D. Ladder 3: residues 86 to 92 bonded to residues 95 to 104**

<b><math>\beta</math>-paired residues</b>	<b>H bond (Å) native state</b>	<b><math>\alpha</math>-carbon distance (Å) native state</b>	<b><math>\alpha</math>-carbon distance (Å) n<sup>th</sup> extended state</b>		<b><math>\Delta</math>(Å)</b>
<b>GLY 86 to VAL 104</b>	2.920	5.286	1	---	---
	2.831		2	---	---
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

<b>THR 87 to VAL 103</b>	---	4.409	1	6.253	1.84
			2	---	---
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

<b>TYR 88 to VAL 102</b>	2.894	5.241	1	7.519	2.28
	2.929		2	7.776	2.54
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

<b>TYR 88 to GLU 84</b>	2.776	10.324	1	10.85	0.53
			2	11.03	0.71
			3	8.615	-1.71
			4	10.13	-0.19
			5	9.201	-1.12
			6	9.391	-0.93

<b>ASP 89 to LYS 101</b>	2.922	4.198	1	6.010	1.81
			2	---	---
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

TYR 90 to GLY 100	2.938	5.479	1	7.829	2.35
	3.017		2	8.253	2.77
			3	8.622	3.14
			4	8.760	3.28
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

HIS 91 to ARG 99	---	4.339	1	6.232	1.89
			2	6.221	1.88
			3	6.708	2.37
			4	6.891	2.55
			5	6.934	2.60
			6	---	---

CYS 92 to MET 98	3.175	5.648	1	7.625	1.98
			2	7.939	2.29
			3	8.294	2.65
			4	8.299	2.65
			5	8.276	2.63
			6	8.067	2.42

HIS 95 to MET 98	2.902	5.846	1	7.781	1.94
			2	8.144	2.30
			3	9.770	3.92
			4	9.337	3.49
			5	10.68	4.83
			6	9.844	4.00

HIS 95 to CYS 92	3.073	5.159	1	7.056	1.90
	3.444		2	5.850	0.69
			3	6.360	1.20
			4	6.491	1.33
			5	8.026	2.87
			6	7.006	1.85

PRO 96 to ARG 99	2.708	6.781	1	9.623	2.84
	3.203		2	9.648	2.87
			3	10.79	4.01
			4	11.46	4.68
			5	11.93	5.15
			6	---	---



### E. Ladder 3 residues bonded to other residues

$\beta$ -paired residues	H bond (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) native state	$\alpha$ -carbon distance (Å) n <sup>th</sup> extended state		$\Delta$ (Å)
TYR 90 to <b>TRP 45</b>	3.053	12.11	1	17.35	5.24
			2	18.22	6.11
			3	19.36	7.25
			4	19.41	7.30
			5	19.62	7.51
			6	18.90	6.79

HIS 91 to HIS 56	2.961	5.302	1	7.620	2.32
			2	7.830	2.53
			3	8.454	3.15
			4	8.374	3.07
			5	8.538	3.24
			6	8.546	3.24

<b>CYS 92 to HIS 53</b>	3.773	6.152	1	8.737	2.59
			2	8.743	2.59
			3	8.701	2.55
			4	9.028	2.88
			5	9.259	3.11
			6	8.857	2.71

CYS 92 to ASN 54	3.926	5.313	1	7.516	2.20
	3.640		2	7.836	2.52
			3	8.185	2.87
			4	8.279	2.97
			5	8.420	3.11
			6	7.765	2.45

<b>HIS 95 to HIS 53</b>	3.144	7.840	1	10.740	2.90
			2	7.518	-0.32
			3	5.109	-2.73
			4	5.677	-2.16
			5	3.905	-3.94
			6	4.459	-3.39

LYS 101 to PRO 33	2.810	6.090	1	8.985	2.90
			2	9.407	3.32
			3	9.898	3.81
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

LYS 101 to LEU 35	3.124	6.498	1	9.275	2.78
			2	8.827	2.33
			3	9.688	3.19
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

LYS 101 to ASP 89	2.922	4.198	1	6.010	1.81
			2	6.350	2.15
			3	6.654	2.46
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

VAL 103 to LEU 35	2.790	6.075	1	8.728	2.65
			2	---	---
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

VAL 103 to VAL 37	2.899	6.298	1	8.787	2.49
			2	---	---
			3	---	---
			4	---	---
			5	---	---
			6	---	---

Figure SI-1A

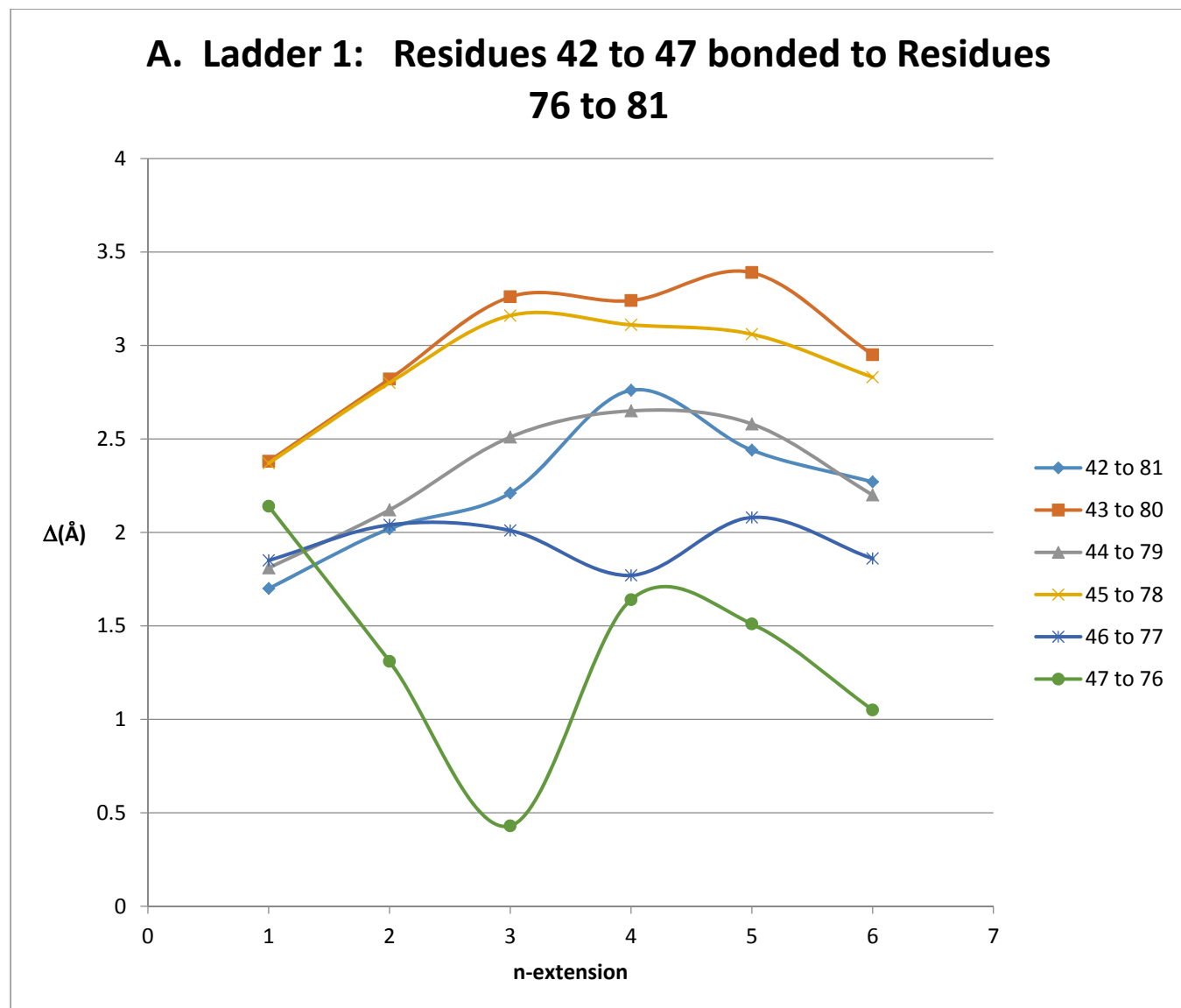


Figure SI-2A

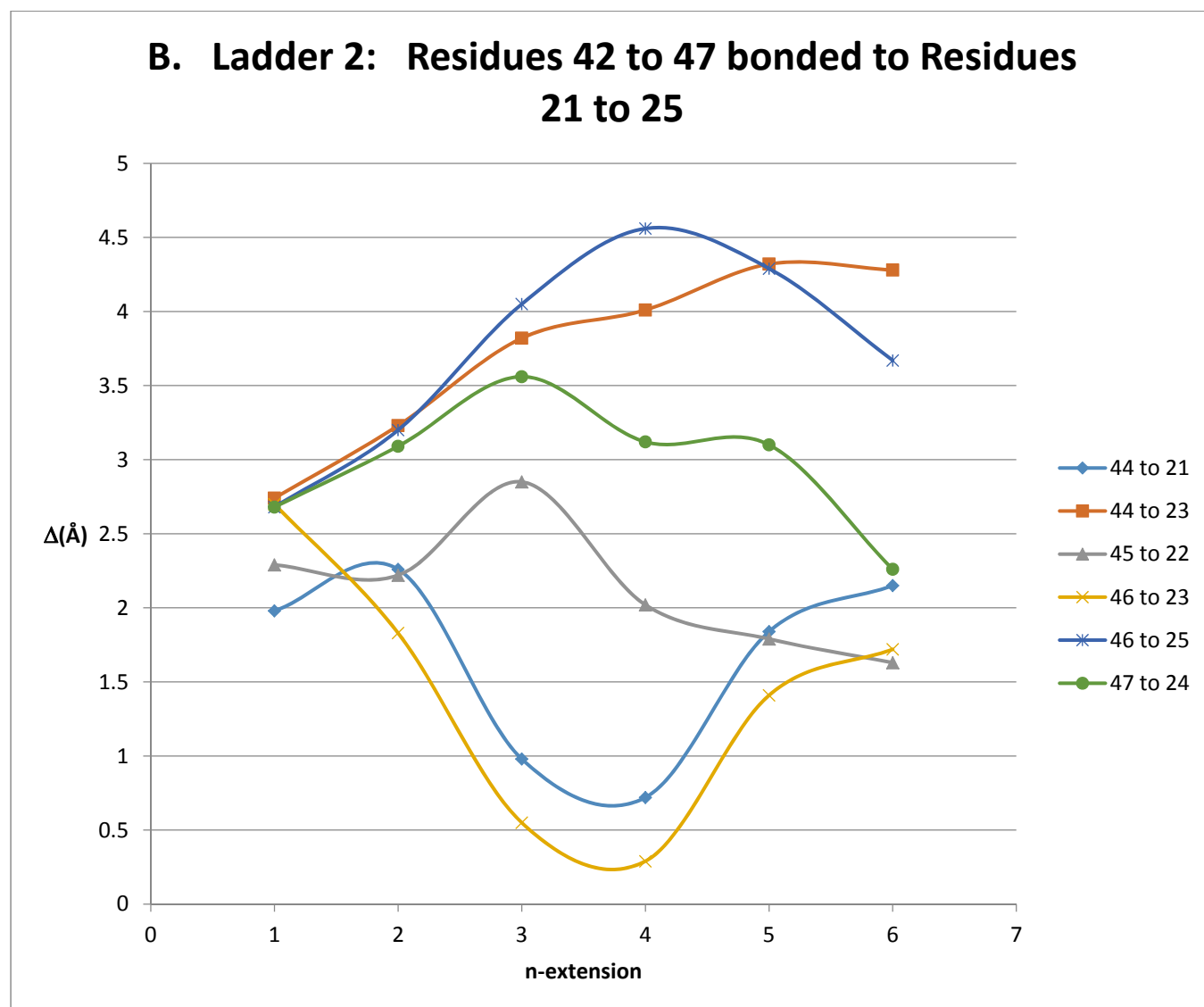


Figure SI-3A

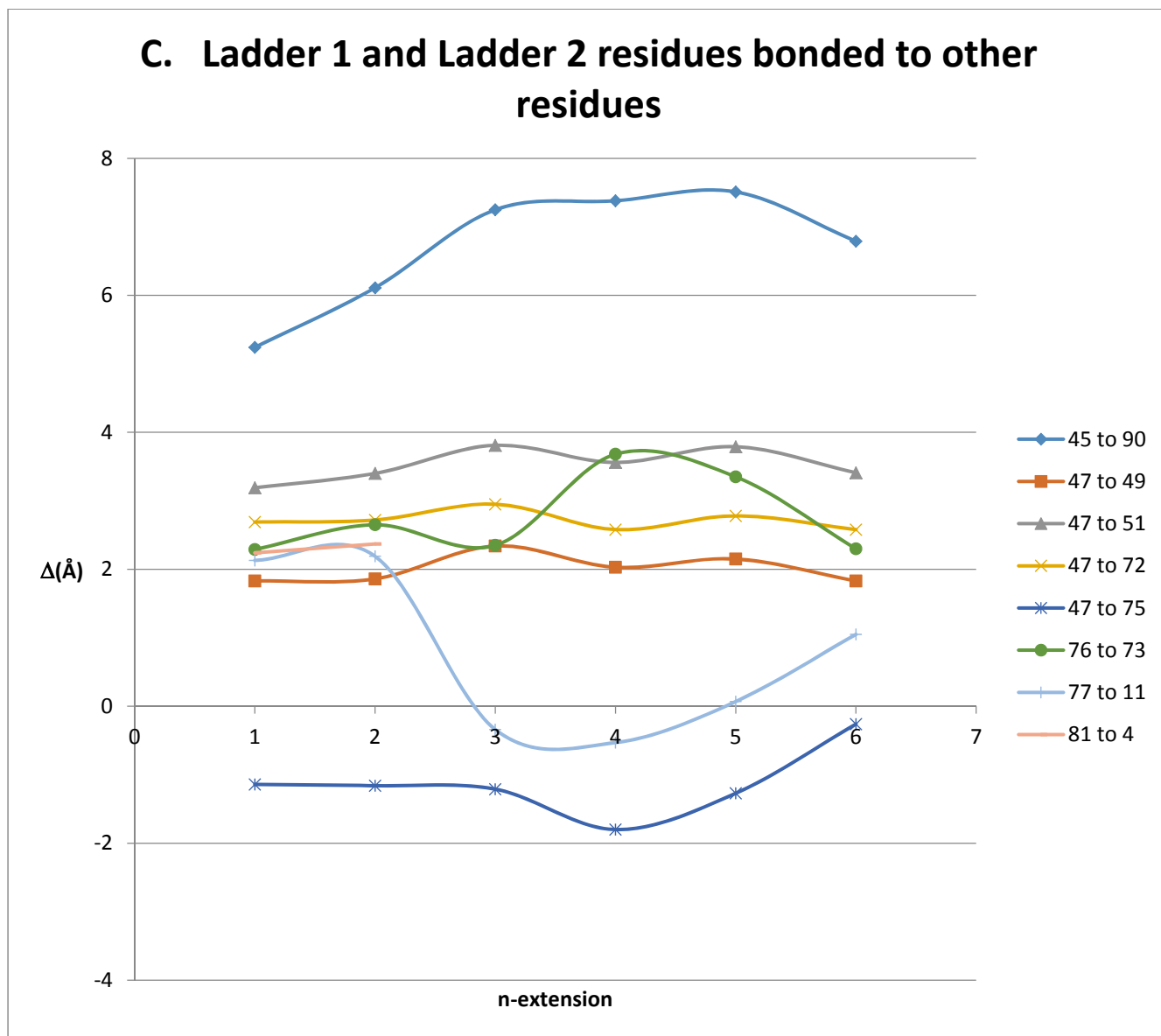


Figure SI-4A

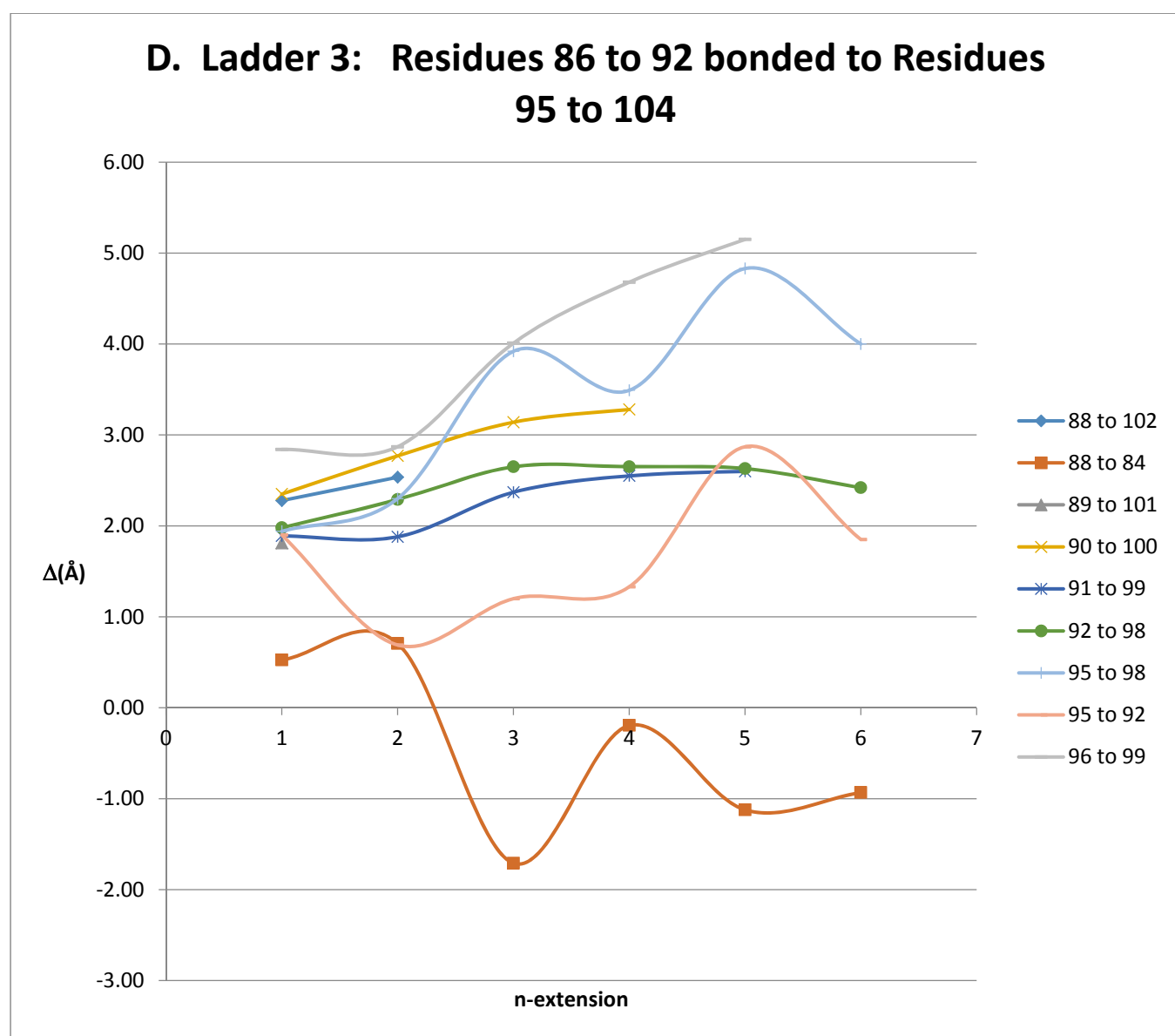


Figure SI-5A

